# विविध सेवा, योजना तथा तथ्याङ्क समूह, सातौ तह, सहायक निर्देशक पदको खुला र आन्तरिक प्रतियोगितात्मक परीक्षाको पाठ्यक्रम

द्वितीय पत्रः सेवा सम्बन्धी

खण्ड क- ५० अङ्क

# (बस्तुगत बहुवैकल्पिक प्रश्न)

यस खण्डबाट देहाय बमोजिमको संख्यामा वस्तुगत बहुबैकल्पिक प्रश्नहरू सोधिनेछन्।

एकाई	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
प्रश्न संख्या	4	5	6	5	5	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3

## 1. **Probability and Distribution**

- 1.1 Basic properties of Probability
- 1.2 Addition rule of Probability
- 1.3 Multiplication rule of Probability
- 1.4 Independent and mutually exclusive events
- 1.5 Conditional Probability

## 2. Random Variables

- 2.1 Notion of random variable
- 2.2 Probability distribution
- 2.3 Binomial, Poisson and Normal distribution
- 2.4 Mathematical Expectation
- 2.5 Distribution of independent random variables
- 2.6 Notion of likelihood function

## 3. Mathematics for Statistics

- 3.1 Rates, Ratios and Proportion
- 3.2 Number system
- 3.3 Logarithm
- 3.4 Principle of least square
- 3.5 Rank of a matrix
- 3.6 Inverse of a matrix
- 3.7 Quadratic forms
- 3.8 Eigen values

#### 4. **Descriptive statistics**

- 4.1 Measures of Central Tendency
- 4.2 Measures of Dispersion
- 4.3 Measures of Kurtosis
- 4.4 Measures of Skewness
- 4.5 Measures of positional statistics: Quartile, Decile and Percentile

## 5. Correlation and Regression

- 5.1 Simple, partial and rank correlation
- 5.2 Multiple correlation and coefficient of determination
- 5.3 Simple and multiple regression
- 5.4 Measures and tests of goodness of fit in regression
- 5.5 Tests for normality in regression

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### 6. **Estimation**

- 6.1 Properties of a good estimator
- 6.2 Methods of Estimation
- 6.3 Properties of maximum likelihood estimator
- 6.4 Best linear unbiased estimator
- 6.5 Interval Estimation

## 7. **Hypothesis Testing**

- 7.1 Simple and composite hypothesis
- 7.2 Type I and type II error
- 7.3 Unbiased test
- 7.4 z, t, chi-square and F tests
- 7.5 p value

## 8. Sampling Methods and Distributions

- 8.1 Simple random sampling
- 8.2 Stratified random sampling
- 8.3 Systematic sampling
- 8.4 Standard errors
- 8.5 Sampling distribution
- 8.6 Distribution of sample mean

### 9. **Time-Series Analysis**

- 9.1 Trends, seasonal and cyclical variations
- 9.2 Autocorrelation and its test
- 9.3 Forecasting

#### 10. **Economics**

- 10.1 Endogenous and exogenous variables
- 10.2 Absolute and relative change
- 10.3 Concept of marginal and elasticity
- 10.4 Consumption function, saving, capital formation and capital output ratio
- 10.5 Cobb-Douglas production function
- 10.6 Gini coefficients

## 11. Data Collection and Processing Activities

- 11.1 Data gathering process
- 11.2 Questionnaire design
- 11.3 Methods and techniques of data summarization/analysis
- 11.4 Errors in survey and censuse: Control and measurement of errors
- 11.5 Quality evaluation of data

#### 12. National Accounts Statistics of Nepal

- 12.1 System of National Accounts (SNA): Importance and uses
- 12.2 Macroeconomic aggregates Nominal and Real GDP, GNI, Consumption, Saving

## 13. **Population Statistics of Nepal**

- 13.1 Major sources of population data
- 13.2 Population censuses of Nepal

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- 13.3 Composition and distribution of population
- 13.4 Fertility, Mortality, Migration
- 13.5 Population growth and population projection of Nepal
- 13.6 Ageing of population

#### 14. **Index Numbers**

- 14.1 Wholesale price, retail price, producers' price
- 14.2 Consumers Price Index (CPI)
- 14.3 Manufacturing Production Index

## 15. Human Development and Poverty Statistics

- 15.1 Human Development Index (HDI) and monitoring Poverty
- 15.2 Sustainable Development Goals
- 15.3 Major sources of poverty statistics
- 15.4 Poverty measurement
- 15.5 Nepal Living Standard Survey (NLSS)

#### खण्ड ख- ५० अङ्क

## विषयगत प्रश्नहरु

## I. Basic Concept (20 Marks)

## 1. **Data Collection Processing**

- 1.1 Data gathering process
- 1.2 Questionnaire design
- 1.3 Methods and techniques of data summarization/analysis
- 1.4 Errors in surveys and censuses: Control and measurement of errors
- 1.5 Quality evaluation of data

## 2. Sampling and Probability Distribution

- 2.1 Simple random sampling
- 2.2 Stratified random sampling
- 2.3 Systematic sampling
- 2.4 Cluster sampling
- 2.5 Standard errors
- 2.6 Sampling distribution
- 2.7 Distribution of sample mean

## 3. Statistical System of Nepal

- 3.1 National Statistical system
- 3.2 Major statistical agencies
  - 3.2.1 Central Bureau of Statistics and its role as a central statistical agency
  - 3.2.2 Ministries and other government agencies related to statistical activities
- 3.3 Current Statistical act and statistical regulations, 2041(B.S)

## II. Economic Statistics (20 Marks)

#### 4. **Economics**

4.1 Endogenous and exogenous variables

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- 4.2 Absolute and relative change
- 4.3 Concept of marginal and elasticity
- 4.4 Consumption function, saving, capital formation, capital output ratio
- 4.5 Macroeconomic aggregates Nominal and Real GDP, GNI, Consumption, Saving
- 4.6 Revenue statistics
- 4.7 Money and banking statistics
- 4.8 Balance of Payment (BOP)

#### 5. **Index Numbers**

- 5.1 Wholesale price, retail price, producers' price
- 5.2 Consumers Price index (CPI)
- 5.3 Manufacturing Production Index
- 5.4 Manufacturing Producers Price Index

## 6. Industry, Trade and Service Statistics of Nepal

- 6.1 Energy statistics
- 6.2 Environment Statistics
- 6.3 Irrigation and water statistics

## III Poverty & Social Statistic (10 Marks)

## 7. Poverty and Social Statistic

- 7.1 Poverty measurement in Nepal
- 7.2 Major sources of poverty Statistic
- 7.3 Poverty measuring practices in Nepal
- 7.4 Health Indicators
- 7.5 GER, NER, and other educational statistics

## 8. Labor and Employment

- 8.1 Labor force, employment, underemployment, unemployment
- 8.2 Major sources of labor and employment statistics
- 8.3 Nepal Labor Force Surveys

## 9. **Population Statistics of Nepal**

- 9.1 Major sources of population data
- 9.2 Population censuses of Nepal
- 9.3 Composition and distribution of population
- 9.4 Population growth and population projection